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An Essay upon HEROISM, *or* TRUE GREATNESS.

WHEN we consider that the sole End of Life is Happiness, and how much the *Happiness of Men* depends upon *their Opinions of Things*, we shall soon be convinced of what Importance it is to have just *Opinions*; for such as our *Opinions of Things* are, such are *our Pursuits*, Reasonable or Unreasonable, Good or Evil. Men would seldom err in their Pursuit after *Pleasure*, *Profit* or *Honour*, had they *just Notions* concerning them; and would determine *how far*, and *to what Degree*, they are necessary to their Happiness. The reason why we run into so many Evils in Life, is because we will not be at the Pains to study *what Life is*, and so fix and proportion our *Opinions of Things* to their *true Nature and real Value*: And *their true Nature and real Value* is just as much *real Good* as they produce.

Let us now try our Opinion of *Heroism, or Greatness*, by this *unerring Standard and infallible Rule*: And then, perhaps, we shall find, that those whom the World have agreed to call *Great Men* have been *the weakest and the worst* of all Mankind. These Great Men have, in all Ages, been Men who *have made their Power known, who have deluged whole Countries in Blood, carried Misery and Desolation before 'em like a Whirlwind, and been the Plague and Terror of Mankind*. For this Reason has *Philip's Warlike Son* been dignified with the Title of *Son of Jupiter*; and *Alexander* is, by flattering Historians and slavish abject Minds, called *the Great*, only because he went about doing *great Mischiefs*. Men, to their everlasting Infamy, have agreed to call this young hot-brain'd Ravager, *Great*; only because he was a *Great Destroyer of Men*. So *Valour, Fortitude* and *Courage* are called *Virtues*; and *Power, Greatness*: Whereas, in truth, *Courage* has no Relation to *Virtue*, any further than it implys a *Resolution* to do what *Reason* bids us; nor *Power* to *Greatness*, but as that *Power* is employ'd *to do Good*: For there is no *true Greatness*, but *Goodness*. He only is *Great*, who does *great Good*. The Wise and Philosophical Pagans *justly and nobly* call'ed *Jupiter, Optimus Maximus*; the best and greatest Being: and therefore the *Greatest*, because the *Best*.

The Reason, perhaps, why *Power* came to be called *Greatness*, was because, in the early Ages, and when Men were *first* brought from a State of Ignorance and Barbarism, the *first Objects* that struck 'em, were *Beauty and Strength of Body, and Arts of Power*. *Power* seems to be the *first Idea*, and to make its way into the Mind, before *Wisdom and Goodness*: Therefore, in fact, we find, that in proportion as Countries have been *Savage and Ignorant*, so they have been, more or less, *Admirers of Power*, and most devout Worshippers of *Strength* and *Valour*. *Our Savage Gothic Ancestors*, absolutely unskill'd in the *Beauty and Reason of Action*, and *seeing nothing* but what *they felt*, were such Devotees to *this tremendous Goddess*, that *they try'd Right and Wrong, by Power*. In their Trials by *Fire and Water Ordeal*, they left their Decisions to a *supposed Divine Power*: And, in *single Combats or Duels*, wich were established by Law, they left 'em to *human Power*. The famous Sir *John Oldcastle*, when charg'd with Heresy, never pretended to Reason about it, but challeng'd his Accuser to *single Combat*; and bravely offer'd to prove his *Orthodoxy by his Sword*, and his *Wisdom* by his *Strength*. This was the Case when *Church Power* had reduced us and all *Europe* to a State of such *full confirm'd Stupidity*, that there was no *Wisdom* or *Reason* in the World: But that we, after so many Enquiries into the *Nature of Things*, and the *Reason of Action*, should still continue the *barbarous Sound* and *Savage Idea*, is astonishing. That *Lewis* XIV. for *dragooning* and *banishing* his good Subjects, on account of *religious Speculations which concern no Man*; and for *hanging, robbing* and *murdering* his *peaceable Neighbours*, because they would not *submit* to his Power, should be call'd *Lewis the Great*, is a Scandal to our Natures, and a Reproach to our Country. That *Cæsar*, who kill'd a Million or two of *Gauls* with *Roman Arms*; and with the Money which he *rob'd the Gauls* of, *brib'd* Rome *his own Country*, and then brought home his victorious Army and *destroy'd* their Liberties; That this *Cæsar*, who wept when he *saw Alexander's* Statue in the Temple of *Hercules*; because, at his Age, he had not *done such mighty Mischiefs*, nor equall'd him in *his prodigious Works of Death*, should be *call'd Great*; and that the *Old Romans* should be said to have purchased *immortal Glory*, because they travell'd up and down, *laying one half of the World, to Lord it over the rest*, is the greatest possible Abuse of Words. For he who gratifies his Passions as they rise, and at the Expence of his own Happiness, we always call a *weak Man*: He who gratifies 'em at the Expence of *his own and others Happiness*, is both *weak and wicked*; and yet, which a very wonderful! He who gratifies 'em at the *Expence of the Happiness of all Mankind*, shall be call'd *Great and Glorious*; when, in Truth, and by a Parity of Reason, he is not only *most wicked*, but *most weak*. For who shews *the greatest and firmest Mind*? He who indulges a *present Passion*, tho' to the Destruction of others; or he who, with great Violence, *restrains that Desire* for the Good of others? The Hero, indeed, *quenches* his Thirst after Glory, *is not only forced to drink* large Draughts of humane Blood, but to run *the hazard of shedding his own*; but it shews more *true Courage and manly Resolution, to bear the Pain of a present raging Desire*, till it can be subdued *by Reason*, than to run about knocking Mens Brains out, because we can't be quiet. In the Field, 'tis true, you encounter Danger, but *'tis only Danger; the Evil apprehended may never be felt*. But, in the other case, you actually engage with your *own big and furious Desires, and bear the most pressing Evil*, if *you will not do what is Dishonest or Dishonourable*. This *Self-Conquest for the Good of others* is the only *true Greatness*. All Men therefore, who gratify their Passions at the Expence of their own greatest Good, or the Good of others, are not only *base and wicked, but weak too*: And *all Wars*, [illegible] every Defence and for our own Peace, [illegible] Nations oppress'd by Tyrants, [illegible] *Heroism*. As a *fighting Man* should be kick'd out of all Companies, so should a *fighting Nation* out of the World: 'Tis the Duty of all Men to turn against 'em. But when War is undertaken *for Liberty*, it loses all its Terrors, and becomes amiable.

Humanity as well as *Justice* sanctifies the taking up Arms, in so virtuous a Cause: The most *beautiful and glorious Character* of all the *Romans* was that of *Titus Q. Flaminius*, who entred *Greece* against the *Tyranny of Philip*; and who *conquer'd, on purpose to give Liberty*: for, when he had all *Greece* in his Power, he commanded Silence by Sound of Trumpet, and made Proclamation, *That* 'the Roman *Senate*, *and* Titus Quintius, *their Proconsular General, having conquer'd King* Philip *and the* Macedonians, *restored* the Corinthians, Locrians, Phocæans, Eubœans, Achaians, Magnetians, Thessalians, *&c. to their own Country, Laws, and Liberty*: He took off all Impositions; withdrew their Garrisons; and pass'd thro' all their Cities, pressing upon them *Conformity to the Laws, the most prudent Practice of Justice, and the Exercise of Friendship and Benevolence*; and they, in their Turn, salutted *this God-like* Roman with the Title of *Defender and Saviour of Greece*. This, and this only, is *true manly Courage*; the other, is only *Brutal Fierceness*; and, *Leaving an Enslaving* from Oppression and Tyranny, is the *only Reason for War, besides Self-Defence against actual Power*; or, *Power reasonably apprehended to be designed against our Country*. Against such Power, indeed, it is our Duty to arm; *but not till we have try'd all possible Ways to bring others to Reason, and to our future Safety without going to War*. *A Tyrant himself* acknowledged the Truth of our Doctrine, when he put this Motto upon his Coupon, *Ultima Ratio Regum*. Power is the *Dernier Resort* of all wise, good, and great Princes: Their *Wisdom and Goodness* are shewn by excellent Instructions; by just Laws well executed; and by *Liberty allowed to all Things* consistent with the Preservation of Peace and Property: And their *Greatness* is shewn, in doing whatever *Reason* commands, tho' their Passions call aloud to Forbearance: And in *not daring to do* what Reason forbids, tho' their Passions sollicite ever so strongly, and their Power be ever so great; for *Power* ought never to be used, but where *Wisdom* is deficient. This is Heroism; and this alone is *true Greatness*. Let us, then, measure all the *Princes and Statesmen* in *Europe by this Rule*; and do Justice to *His Majesty and his Ministers*, in proportion as they *have this Merit*; employ *their Power for the Good of the Kingdom*; *and never make use of it, but when the Safety or Prosperity of the People demand it.*

SOCRATES.

To the Author of the LONDON JOURNAL.

SIR,

THE Death of Men of Great Genius, who have exerted their Capacities for the Happiness and Welfare of Mankind, touches the Breast of every Man of Humanity in the most sensible Manner. Such a Loss has Sir RICHARD STEELE been for several Years past; tho' he changed this State of Existence but the 1st of this Instant. ——Whenever I have consider'd him as deprived of the Pleasure he formerly commanded, of entertaining and reforming the World, I have pity'd him in that Condition of Being he has for a long time suffer'd under: Nor can I reflect on the just Taste he had of Humanity, that fine Turn of Wit he enjoy'd, and what we of this Nation owe to him, and let slip the Occasion of his Deliverance from all his Pains and Anxieties, without endeavouring to do Honour to his Memory. Which at present I shall only attempt to do, by further publishing the short Extract of his Life which a Friend of his has favour'd us with.

He was a Native of *Dublin*; but leaving the Kingdom of *Ireland* young, was educated at the *Charter-House* in *London*. He made his first Appearance in the World in the Guards, where, after having rid privately for a small Time, he was advanc'd to be a Lieutenant of the Coldstream Regiment, when he wrote his *Christian Hero*; upon the Dedication of which to the Lord *Cutts*, who was a Lover of Wit, and a Man of Wit himself, by that Nobleman's Interest he soon obtain'd a Captain's Commission in Lord *Lucas*'s Regiment of Fusileers.

His *Christian Hero* gain'd little Notice for a great while; so that the first Writing of his that made him popular was his *Funeral*; or, *Grief-Alamode*, a very humorous Comedy, which was acted at the Theatre in *Drury-Lane* 1702, with vast Applause, and dedicated to the Countess of *Albemarle*.

He first recommended himself to the Duke of *Marlborough* by a pleasant Repartee he pass'd on his Grace's preferring his own Relations; which being told to the Duke, he reliss'd it so well, that his Grace took a liking to him ever after.

His first Acquaintance with Mr. *Addison* was at the *Charter-House*, where they contracted a Friendship which lasted as long they liv'd, tho' with some little Misunderstandings on certain Occasions. He was introduc'd by Mr. *Addison* to Lord *Sunderland*, and Lord *Halifax*, and soon after employ'd to write the *Gazette*; which he had not done long, before he publish'd the *Tatler*, by which increasing his Reputation and his Interest, he was preferr'd to be one of the Commissioners of the Stamp-Office. Upon laying down the *Tatler*, in concert with Mr. *Addison* he fix'd on the *Spectator*, and after that the *Guardian* and *Lover*, which were for the greatest Part his Work.

In the last Parliament of Queen *Anne*, he was chose a Member of the House of Commons for *Stockbridge*; when such was his Attachment to the Succession in the Illustrious House of *Hanover*, that for treating its Enemies with a Warmth which was then reckon'd criminal, he was remov'd from his Post, and after a very long and warm Debate, in which some of the most eminent Members appear'd for him, he was expell'd from his Seat in Parliament.

About this Time he publish'd a little Tract intitled, *The Romish Ecclesiastical History of late Years*, which he dedicated to the Right Hon. the Lord [illegible]

(Price Two-pence.)

Flesh; and besides other political Pieces he compos'd at this Time, such as some of his *Medleys*, *A Letter Writ to a Gentleman about* Dunkirk; *A Letter to the Bailiff of* Stockbridge, *&c.* was his *Crisis*, some Hints of which were given him by the late Archbishop of *Canterbury*, whose Steward procured him very large Contributions towards it; and 'tis suppos'd that by his *Tathers*, *Spectators*, *Guardians*, *Englishmen*, *Lovers*, *Readers*, &c. by his *Plays*, *Pastorals*, and other Pieces of *Poetry*, and by his *Political* Papers, he was so great a Gainer, that had his Oeconomy been equal to his Genius, he might have made a very pretty Fortune; tho' he was not very successful in his Projects of the *Musick Academy in Tork Buildings*, of which he was Governor, nor in the Fish-Pool Project for bringing Live Fish to Market, for which he had a Patent.

King GEORGE I. of *Glorious* Memory, soon after his Accession to the Crown, made him a Commissioner of the Peace for the County of *Middlesex*, Surveyor of the Stables at his Palace of *Hampton-Court*, and Governor of the *Royal Company of Comedians*; and in *April* 1715, his Majesty was pleased to honour him with Knighthood, upon the presenting of an Address to his Majesty by the Lieutenancy, of which he was the Penman.

In the first Parliament of his said Majesty, he was chose a Member for *Boroughbrigg* in *Yorkshire*, and after the suppressing of the Rebellion in the *North*, was appointed one of the Commissioners of the Forfeited Estates in *Scotland*, where he received distinguishing Marks of Respect from several of the Nobility and Gentry of that part of *Great-Britain*. In this Parliament Sir *Richard* voted for the Repeal of the *Triennial Act*, and of the *Occasional Conformity* and *Schism Acts*; but oppos'd the *Peerage* Bill, not only within Doors, but without, by the Share he had in those excellent Papers call'd the *Plebeian*. Not long after this, he wrote a Paper call'd the *Theatre*, in Opposition to the *South-Sea* Schemers, which some how or other gave Offence; the Consequence of which was very well known. He likewise wrote some of the *Pasquins*, and two Papers call'd The *Whig*.

Towards the latter End of his Life he grew Paralytick, and being perfectly disabled for all Sorts of Business, Study and Conversation, having in a great Measure lost his Speech, as well as the Use of his Limbs, he retir'd to *Carmarthen* in *Wales*, where he linger'd several Years in that unhappy Condition.

The Deceased marry'd to his first Wife a Lady of *Barbadoes*, with whom he had a Plantation upon the Death of her Brother, who was taken by the *French* at Sea, as he was coming to *England*, and dy'd in *France*.

His first Wife dying without Issue, he married Mrs. *Scurlock*, Daughter and Heiress to —— *Scurlock*, Esq; of *Llangunnor* near *Carmarthen*, by whom he had Issue two Sons, who are both dead, and two Daughters, who are living. The Sons were named the one *Richard*, and the other *Eugene*, which last had the Honour to have Prince *Eugene* of *Savoy* to be his Surety at the Font, and was a hopeful Scholar at that noble Foundation where his Father was educated.

Besides the *Funeral*, or *Grief-a-la-mode* abovemention'd, the Deceased wrote two other celebrated Plays, which are printed with the *Funeral*, in one Vol. 12mo. with a general Dedication to the Duchess of *Hamilton*, viz.

I. The *Tender Husband*, or, *Accomplished Fools*. A Comedy acted at the Theatre Royal 1703; and Dedicated to Mr. *Addison*, who wrote the Prologue to it.

II. The *Lying Lovers*, or, the *Ladies Friendship*. A Comedy acted at the Theatre Royal 1704, and dedicated to the (late) D. of *Ormond*.

And to these we may add the last Play he ever publish'd, viz. *The Conscious Lovers*.

This ingenious Gentleman, besides his excellent Plays, has left us *Letters Prefixed to Writings*, which the few in Number, and generally esteem'd more the best of his Performances, yet all Readers of Taste seem to abound with good Sense, and as many Sheets of the Size printed in the Spectator. They are,

I. An *Translation of Horace's* ART OF POETRY, applied to the Duke of *Marlborough*.

II. The *Tatlers*. A Letter on the Funeral of Queen *Mary*, written in the Year 1695, which expresses the unfeigned Concern the Nation was under for the Loss of that incomparable Princess.

III. To Mr. *Congreve*, occasioned by his Comedy call'd, *The Way of the World*.

SIR, I hope both you and the Publick will excuse me for taking up so great a Part of your Paper in Commemoration of a Gentleman to whom they are so indebted for the Entertainment he has given them by his Writings, and for the noble Stand he made in Defence of his Country and the PROTESTANT SUCCESSION against a corrupt Ministry, who had made such bold Advances to defeat it.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

Hanover, Sept. 13.

THE Peace between this Court and that of Prussia is concluded: The Persons who were seized and inlisted by Force on either side are to be delivered up, and the Conventions in regard to the Cartel are renewed.

Hamburgh, September 13. An Accommodation being as good as agreed on between the Courts of Berlin and Hanover, the Freedom of Navigation upon the Elbe for all Ships and Vessels belonging to Magdeburg, Berlin, &c. is again opened. We hear the Hanoverian Troops are to quit the Duchy of Meklenburg, except 2 or 300 Men, who are to carry at Boitzenburg, till the Accounts are entirely settled. By our Letters this Day arrived from Berlin, we understand his Prussian Majesty is indisposed of the Gout.

Wesel, Sept. 14. We have received here the agreeable News, that the Differences between the Courts of Prussia and Hanover have been amicably determined, and that the Camp which the King of Prussia had form'd near Magdeburg broke up five Days ago, and marched into their former Quarters. The two Regiments of Foot of Prince George of Hesse and Colonel Sleinitz, which were come hither, departed also on the 12th for their former Quarters.

Paris, September 17. The King has given 50,000 Livres in Money and 6000 Livres Pension to M. Peyrac, who delivered the Queen.—The 10th the Parliament went to compliment the King on the Birth of the Dauphin, and the French Academy did the like next Day.—The Dutchess of Tallard, Grand-Daughter to the Dutchess of Venradour, has taken upon her the Office of Governess of the Children of France to ease that Lady, and she has 12000 Livres Yearly.—M. de Buzanval, Dean of St. Quintin, died the 7th Instant.

Cadiz, August 30. The Delivery of the Treasure and Effects brought by the Galleons and Quick Silver Ships, which commenced the 17th Current, is still continued upon the Terms particularized in my former; and the Galleons will certainly be got ready to sail by December for Carthagena and Porto Bello; and as the Commerce flatter themselves that the King will delay granting to the Assiento Company a Schedula for an Annual Ship, until the next Year, our Trade begins to revive, and 'tis not doubted but they will go very rich.

Bristol, Sept. 6. On Monday and Tuesday last Week, the Weavers rose in a great Body without Lawford's Gate, and broke open and rifled several Places where Looms were, and carried them away, with Chains and other Effects, and burnt them in the open Street. They got to such a Head that several Companies of the Regiment in Quarters here were fain to repel 'em; they had no Orders to fire, but only to prevent them from Entring the Ware-houses, and pulling down Houses, which they attempted. The Reasons they gave for it was, that the Masters had combined to lower 4 d. in a Piece of their Wages; but all is quiet now again.—Small, the old Man, condemn'd the last Assizes at Wells, for the Murder of Self the Bailiff and his Followers at Wincomb near Bath, which Murder was committed 13 Years ago, was brought last Wednesday to be executed at Bath, and hung'd in Chains on Odd Down; but the Gallows fell in a Body, and would not permit it: whereupon he was conveyed to Wells, and there executed the next Morning in the usual manner, and the same Day the Body was convey'd to Odd Down, where a Gibbet was erected, but guard'd three Days, and being again pull'd up, his Body in Chains was fixed thereon: but the same Night the Body and the Chains were entirely stolen off, and not yet found.

LONDON, *September* 23.

LAST Wednesday at Four o' Clock in the Afternoon, his Majesty arrived at Helvoetsluys from Hanover, having the fair Wind there on Sunday after Dinner; and after refreshing himself, went on Board the Yachts and many Vessels set Sail, and landed on Thursday Morning at Eleven, at Margate in Kent, after a Passage of 38 Hours, having been convoy'd by two or three Dutch Men of War; the Lord Torrington, with the Men of War and Yachts under his Command, not being arrived when His Majesty set Sail.

Mr. Stover, one of His Majesty's Messengers in Ordinary, who came over in the same Yacht, came Post upon His Majesty's Landing, to acquaint the Queen therewith; and about Eight o' Clock on Thursday Night, arrived at his Grace the Duke of Newcastle's Office, and proceeded immediately to Kensington.

His Majesty intended to have lain at Sittingbourne on Thursday Night, but fresh Sets of Horses lying ready on the Road to bring him forward for London, he arrived at Greenwich the same Night about Eight o' Clock; where one of His Majesty's Coaches waited, which brought him through the City and carried him to Kensington, being escorted by a Detachment of the Duke of Bolton's Horse to Whitehall; where a Detachment of the Horse Guards received him, and escorted him to Kensington; at which Place His Majesty arrived (God be praised) in good Health at half an Hour after Ten.

The *Frances*, Capt. Lawson, from East-India, which on Monday Night last was riding at Anchor along side the Hulk off Woolwich, parted her best Bower Cable and went on Shore, (with the Tide of Ebb) at the lower End of the Town; the Water sewed from her about 4 Feet, before the Tide of Flood came, when having great Assistance, she was floated, and endeavouring to moor her along side of the Hulk, she ran athwart her Hauser, by which Means the *Frances* received considerable Damage in her Quarters, (the Wind all the while blowing very hard at East) but on Tuesday they moored her very safely.

The South Sea Company received last Wednesday Night the Schedula's for the Buenos Ayres Ship and Factory; as also for the Restitution of their Effects there.

On Saturday last Mr. Spelman, a young Gentleman of a good Family and of liberal Education, being disorder'd in his Senses, cut his Throat at his Lodgings in East-street near Red Lyon Square; but happening to miss his Wind-pipe, Mr. Cheselden was sent for, who sewed up the Wound, and 'tis hoped he will recover. This unhappy Gentleman, finding his first Attempt ineffectual, gave himself a Wound from his Throat to his Navel, which not being very deep proved of no bad Consequence, and another a-cross his Arm.

On Sunday two young Men being in a Boat near the Bank-End, Southwark, one of them slipt over board, whereupon the other jumped after him, in order to save him from drowning, but they both sunk, and were drowned. They have since been taken up, and the Coroner's Inquest having sat on their Bodies, brought in their Verdict *Accidental Death*.

The same Afternoon an Apprentice of Mr. Meadows, an Anchor-Smith in Rotherhith, was drowned as he was washing himself in the Thames.

The same Day the Rev. Mr. Thomas Harrison, late Teacher of a Baptist Congregation in Little Wild-street, received Episcopal Ordination from the Bishop of London.

On Monday last the Rt. Rev. the Lord Bishop of St. David's presented to her Majesty his learned Vindication of the Miracles of our Blessed Saviour, in Answer to Mr. Woolston's Discourses; which her Majesty was pleased to receive very graciously.

His Majesty has been pleased to confer the Dignity of a Baronet on Cyrill Wych, Esq; his Majesty's Envoy-Extraordinary to the Hanse Towns.

On Tuesday Mr. Thomas Bambridge was, by Virtue of an Order from the Court of the Lord-Mayor and Aldermen, carried by the Keeper of Newgate before the said Court at Guildhall, where he was bail'd upon the Indictment against him for Felony; himself was bound in 2000 l. Bond, and his 3 Sureties in 2000 l. more, viz. one in 1200 l. another in 500 l. and the 3d in 300 l. He is still destined in Newgate upon the Appeal lodged against him for Murder, and likewise upon an Action of Debt.

On Wednesday the Sessions were held at Guildhall for the Discharge of Insolvent Debtors, about 30 were discharged from Wood-street and Ludgate, also the Tower had been search'd as Yesterday. Several were discharged, and bargeld who had been Prisoners for Debt, and were out of Employment since the 1st of February, and had their Time allowed them pursuant to the Act.

The same Day four Rogues de Campagne were committed to Newgate by Justice Bowles, upon the

the Oaths of John Mackowle, Augustin Milliner, Alexander Small, and others, for firing and discharging several Pistols, loaded with Powder and Ball, in the Parish Church of St. Martin's in the Fields, and for drawing his Sword and causing a great Disturbance in Prayer Time, and for assaulting several Persons in the said Church, and particularly Mr. Williams, who now lies in Danger of his Life, as Oath made by Mr. Alexander Small, Surgeon; and likewise for assaulting and wounding John Mackowle and Augustin Milliner in the said Church.—His Worship, after the Commitment, did, with great Prudence and Humanity, desire the Keepers of the Goal to use the Prisoner well, and to be as careful as they can that he doth not do himself a Mischief, he being thought to be disordered in his Senses.

On Thursday the Common Council of this City met at Guildhall, and confirmed the several Transactions of the Committee of City Lands, in relation to several Leases, and particularly an Alteration in that of Petty-France. And afterwards ordered a Bill for the Common Council's more frequent Meeting.

Ecclesiastical Promotion. The Rev. Mr. Le Hunt is presented to the Vicarage of Kidderminster, in the County and Diocese of Worcester.

Death. By Letters from Carmarthen we hear that Sir Richard Steele died there on the 1st Instant.—Last Week died at his Lodgings at Kensington, Mr. Hammond, who kept the George Tavern at Charing-Cross.——Sunday died of a Dropsy, the Rev. Dr. John Cumming, Minister of the Scots Church to Lothbury.—Tuesday died, after a short Illness, the Eldest Miss Robinson, the justly celebrated Dancer at Drury Lane Theatre.—The same Day died at his House in Queen's Square, Westminster, the Right Hon. Heneage Finch, Earl of Winchelsea, Viscount Maidstone, Baron Finch of Fastwell, Lord of the Royal Manor of Wye, and Baronet.——Last Week died in Cornwall, Peter St. Aubin, Esq; Brother to Sir John St. Aubin, one of the Knights of the Shire for the said County.——They write from Canterbury, that on Sunday last died the Rev. Mr. James Bathurst, Vicar of Monckton in the Isle of Thanet. And that a few Days ago Mr. Samuel Mills, Attorney at Law, second Son of Samuel Mills, Esq; late one of his Majesty's Justices for the County of Kent, died suddenly at Coventry.

Christned, Males 178. Females 176. In all 354.
Buried, Males 331. Females 345. In all 676.
Increased in the Burials this Week 134.

Prices of Grain at Bear Key.

per Quarter.		per Quarter.	
Wheat —	30 to 42	Hog Pease	20 to 24
Rye —	19 to 21	Peale —	26 to 29
Barley —	20 to 23	Pale Malt —	23 to 27 6
Oates	16 to 17	Brown Malt	23 to 28
Horse Beans	26 to 30	Tares —	16 to 22

Coals 25 to 26 s. per Chaldron.
Hops 1723—12 to 15 l. per Hundred.
Hops 1728—25 to 35 l. per Hundred.
Hops 1729—30 to 45 l. per Hundred.
Rape Seed—16 l. to 17 l. per Last.

Thursday South Sea Stock was 102 3 4ths. 102 3 8ths. 102 1 half to 5 8ths. South Sea Annuity 106 1 half. Bank 139 3 4ths. for Opening, Bank Circulation 4 l. 4 s. Prem. India 179 3 4ths. 179. 179 1 4th to 1 half. Three per Cent. Ann. 93 1 8th. 93. Royal Exchange Assurance 86 1 4th. London Assurance 21 3 4ths. York Buildings 14 3 4ths. African 30. English Copper 4 l. Welch Copper 11 s. South Sea Bonds 3 l. 19 s. Prem. India Bonds 4 l. 18 s.

The Publick General CORRESPONDENCE, *of Affairs for* Improving Money, Trade and Estates, &c.

There are two PLACES to be Sold, one of about 900 l. and the other of about 400 l. Value, and one of 2000 l. Value or thereabouts is wanted.

Securities are wanted for several Sums of Money, Some of which are large, and 1200 l. is wanted on a good MORTGAGE.

Several Persons want to buy ANNUITIES, some for the Lives of the Purchasers, and others for the Lives of the Sellers, or for such Lives of both Buyer and Seller; and one Gentleman wants to buy any Annuity from 20 l. a Year to 500 or 600 l. a Year, either for Years or for the Life of any other Person or more Persons.

A Letter dated the 3d of September, 1720. Sealed I. H. is received, and the Proposal will be accepted.

ESTATES *which have Perfect want to* BUY.

A Farm of about 100 l. a Year. —— Another of 400 or 600 l. Value, or thereabouts, within 20 Miles of London. —— An House in Land from 4000 to 6000 l. Value, or thereabouts. —— Some Houses with Shops in good Streets for Trade, in or about London. —— A Ground Rent not above 40 l. a Year. —— And several Persons want to buy or hire other Estates.

ESTATES *which have Perfect want to* SELL.

Some Leasehold Houses, in one of the City Markets, there being about 16 Years of the Lease to come. —— A Farm of 140 l. a Year, having a very good Farm-House. —— A good Freehold House, lately built, with a Stable, Garden, &c. with or without a Small Estate near the House, being at Eltham in Kent. —— And several Persons want to Sell or Lett other Estates.

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I Sarah Carpenter, Dwelling with Mr. George Carpenter, Stone-mason in the Parish of St. Mary Magdalen Bermondsey, beyond Stone-bridge, was for a considerable time very much disordered with the Headach, Faintness, Sickness, and a Load at my Stomach, with a desire to eat Bread, but my Mouth would generally run with Water after eating; I laboured also under a great Drowth, Shortness of Breath, a Weakness in my Limbs, and generally a Fulness, as if it were pulled up in my Bowels. These and the like Disorders would for sometimes allow me to take any Rest for 6 or 7 Nights together; but last Whitsuntide perceiving I was troubled with Worms, and not obtaining Relief from any means used, I went to

Mr. JOHN MOORE, *Apothecary, At the Pestle and Mortar in Lawrence Pountney's Lane, the first Great Gates on the Left-Hand from Cannon-street.*

And by the use of his Worm Medicines I voided 2 Jointworms 9 Foot long, besides abundance of small ones; since the coming away of which I find myself much relieved as to my before mentioned Disorders, and desire this may be printed, that others also may know where to have a Cure. Witness,

Sarah Carpenter.

N. B. The Worm is to be seen at Mr. Moore's House.

M. B. The said John MOORE's Worm Medicines and Other Antidote's Powders are sold at the following Places, as Mrs. Lenfant's at the Three Tobacco Pipes a Chandler's Shop, in Bunhill-row, Moorfields; at Mr. Gough's Perfumer's, the Corner of Bow-street in Piccadilly; Mr. James Abree's Reading Office, Canterbury; and at Mr. Benjamin Smithurst's a Bookseller in Plymouth: with plain Directions how to take them, sealed with his Coat of Arms, being a Cross, with the Words John Moore's Worm Powders, &c. inscribed round it. And if any are sold at any Place, except at his own House, without the Seal and Inscription, they are Counterfeits.

I Hold me in testify, That I Sarah, the Wife of Richard Mullens, Taylor, dwelling at Mr. Harris's, Baker, over against Red Lion Court in Drury-Lane, have been afflicted with the Cholick for the Space of 12 Years, but for 2 Years last past have been very ill afflicted with Cholick, rather than Pain, and a Fear, the Cholick leaving me not for many Days together, and sometimes not for many Weeks, I used a great many Medicines, and applied myself to the Physicians; and had the Advice of 5 or 6 Physicians about, but all failing in my Remedy, I at last came to a resolution to try Mr. JOHN MOORE, *Apothecary, At the Pestle and Mortar in Lawrence Pountney's Lane, also the first Great Gates on the Left-Hand from Cannon-street,*

And taking his Medicines, in a Fortnight's Time I found my self begin to mend apace; and I thank God I am now free from my aforementioned Complaints. Whereas in Reckoning I think I cannot do less than recommend this publick Acknowledgment of so great a Cure received from him, and earnestly advise all such Persons afflicted as I was, to apply to the said

Sarah Mullens.

N. B. The said Mullens made Deposition of the Truth of the Premises before Sir Richard Hoare, Knight and Alderman of the City of London, and Governor of the Bank.

N. B. The said Mr. Moore cures all Sorts of Agues, the Small-pox, Measles, Quinsies, and Distempers of Children, without Physick, which is Poison.

N. B. The said Mr. Moore cures all Sorts of Venereal Distempers, and that in a short Time, without Confinement, which the usual way of Mercurial Salivations do require. And if any Person has been under the Hands of the Doctors, and cannot find the Efficacy of their Medicines, or cannot find the Effects of their Promises, he will be willing to take any Person (if a poor Person) in order to cure them, gratis; if they will come to his House to be recommended by the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Parish they live in, by a Note signed with their Hands.

The KING's Majesty,

IN Consideration that many Thousands of his loving Subjects have been cured of Agues and Fevers, the Rheumatism, Cholick, extreme Pains in the Limbs, Cramps Colds, &c. by the new Chymical Medicines and Preparations call'd Dr. BATEMAN's Pectoral Drops, his Majesty hath, for the common Good of Mankind, been graciously pleased to grant his Royal Letters Patents, under the Great Seal of Great Britain, to the Perſons concerned in preparing the ſaid Medicine, ſtrictly commanding all others not to make, imitate or counterfeit the ſame.

Theſe Drops carry off the moſt violent Fever, if taken in time; cure After-pains, and prevent Miſcarriages; have brought away ſtone and Gravel, and ſometimes Stones as ſmall as big as Hazle Beans from divers Perſons. They cure the Rickets, and have relieved Thouſands of p our Infants to their Strength and Livelineſs, that have been reduced to mere Skeletons. In thoſe Country Towns where they are not ſold, any credirable Shopkeeper may be furniſhed at Clare's Genuine Original Wholeſale and Retail Warehouſe in New Church-yard; at which Place alone, and no other in London, they are ſold Wholeſale; where a printed Account of their Virtues, and the Cures done by them, is given gratis. Sold alſo by W. Dicey in Northampton and R. Raikes in Glouceſter. The following Certificate was lately ſent to Mr. Clare from Mr. Thomas Wayman in Cambridge.

To the Widow CLUER at her Warehouſe in Bow Church-yard, London.

THOMAS WAYMAN, Taleſman in Cambridge, having for ſeveral Years laſt paſt, but particularly 1, 4 and 5 Years ago been afflicted with deep Dropſical Humours, and probably a Complication of Diſtempers, inſomuch that my Legs particularly have been at various times violently ſwoln or ſwell'd, ſo as to diſable me from my Buſineſs; and having alſo very violent Pains, and tried many other Medicines ineffectually, at length hearing of the celebrated and incomparable Medicine called Dodtor BATEMAN's Pectoral Drops, I accordingly took ſeveral Bottles (bought of Mr. DALBY MARY of Cambridge, Goldſmith, who has 'em from the aforeſaid Widow CLUER,) and found abundant real Benefit thereby, and ſtill at times have recourſe thereto, whereby I verily believe, thro' the Bleſſing of God, I am now in a good State of Health and Conſtitution of Body.

N. B. I have various Sorts of different Sizes and Shapes which came from me after the moſt ſtrong Pains upon taking this valuable Medicine; and this I deſire may be made Public'k for the general Benefit of Mankind. Witneſs my Hand,

Cambridge, May 28 1723. *Thomas Wayman.*

DR. ROBERT EATON's BALSAMICK ELYPTICK is truly prepared and ſold at the Doctor's late Dwelling-Houſe, now Mr. Dutton's, in *Salisbury Court*, Fleetſtreet, and at *Garway's* old Shop, the *Traditional Jobnny*, at the South Entrance of the Royal Exchange, over-againſt *Exchange-Alley* in *Cornhill*, in Bottles at 7 s. 6 d. at 3 s. at 2 s. 6 d. and at 1 s. 6 d. the largeſt containing a Pint, with proper Allowances to Apothecaries, Surgeons, Midwives and others that take largeſt Quantities.

This Medicine certainly ſtops all Bleedings, whether proceeding from Cuts, Stabs, Gunſhot, or any other Wounds whatſoever, Bleedings at the Noſe, Burſting of Veins, Bloody Flux, or any other inward Bleedings, moſt admirable in Feminine Caſes; is a ſafe and kindly Medicine, Balſamick in its Nature, and heals the Wounds as well as ſtops the Blood. Proper Directions for its Uſe are given along with it. It keeps its Virtues for many Years, and in all Climates. And is a moſt excellent Medicine for Captains of Ships, and all perſons that go to Sea.

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A Collection of ſeveral Tracts of the Right Hon. EDWARD Earl of Clarendon, Author of the *Hiſtory of the Rebellion and Civil Wars in England*, viz. I. A Diſcourſe by Way of Vindication of himſelf, from the Charge of High-Treaſon, brought againſt him by the Houſe of Commons. II. Reflections upon ſeveral Chriſtian Duties, Divine and Moral, by Way of Eſſays. 1. Of human Nature. 2. Of Life. 3. Reflections upon the Happineſs which we may enjoy in and from ourſelves. 4. Of impudent Delight in Wickedneſs. 5. Of Drunkenneſs. 6. Of Envy. 7. Of Pride. 8. Of Anger. 9. Of Patience in Adverſity. 10. Of Contempt of Death, and the beſt Preparation for it. 11. Of Friendſhip. 12. Of Counſel and Converſation. 13. Of Promiſes. 14. Of Liberty. 15. Of Indolence. 16. Of Sickneſs. 17. Of Repentance. 18. Of Confidence. 19. Of an Active and on a Contemplative Life, and which and why the one ought to be preferr'd to the other. 20. Of War. 21. Of Peace. 22. Of Sacrilege. III. A Diſcourſe of the Reverence due to Antiquity. IV. A Diſcourſe againſt the Multiplying Controverſies by inſiſting upon Particulars that are not neceſſary to the Point in Debate. V. A Dialogue concerning the Want of Reſpect due to Age. VI. A Diſcourſe concerning Education, &c. VII. Contemplations and Reflections upon the Pſalms of David, turned into Paraphraſe, applying thoſe Devotions to the Troubles of the Times. Printed for T. WOODWARD at the Half-Moon over-againſt St. Dunſtan's Church in Fleet-ſtreet, and J. PEELE at Lock's Head in Paternoſter-Row.

N. B. None of theſe Pieces were ever printed before, and the Original Manuſcripts in his Lordſhip's Hand-Writing may be ſeen at T. WOODWARD's.

RAMSAY, Surgeon and Man-midwife, (who in the Year 1730, made uſe of a Machine of his own, in curing Ruptures and Broken Belli.s, on ſeveral Perſons in the Preſence of ſeveral eminent Phyſicians and Surgeons, who allowed their Names to be printed in the Publick Papers on that Occaſion, ſeveral times between *Auguſt* 20, 1730, and the latter End of *April* following, (to which he refers) is removed from his Houſe in *Dartmouth-ſtreet, Weſtminſter*, to *Caſtle-yard, Holborn*. He is at preſent able by the length of Time, ſince he firſt Practiſed, to convince any Perſon who ſhall apply to him, of the Certainty of his Cures. Two Gentlemen, cured by him, in 1724, were view'd and examined the 12th of *January* laſt, by ſeveral able Phyſicians and Surgeons, ſome of the Gentlemen mentioned in his former Advertiſement, of 1724, who all unanimouſly expreſs'd their entire Satisfaction of the perfect Cure of theſe Perſons, and of the Certainty of the Method. For further Satisfaction enquire of the following Perſons who were cured by him, having allowed their Names and Places of Abode to be publiſhed, Mr. *Francis Smith*, Perfuming-maker, aged about 30, broken on both Sides, to be heard of at Mr. *Knox*'s Coffee-houſe in *Exchange-Alley*; Mr. *Alexander Small*, aged about 18, over-againſt the *White Horſe* in *Chandois-ſtreet*, a Daughter of Mr. *Mathewſon*'s, Gardiner, at the End of *Little Warwick-ſtreet, Charing-Croſs*; Mr. *John Sowriſon*, aged above 40, at the *White Eagle* in *Suffolk-ſtreet*. He has Reduced the Time of Cure to between 3 and 4 Weeks. His Honrs are from 8 to 12 in the Morning, except *Thurſday, Friday* and *Saturday*. His Letters received, muſtbe Poſt paid.

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That the ſo much famed, and only true Original Royal Chymical WASH BALLS for beautifying the Face, Neck, and Hands, were remov'd from the Corner of *Pope's-Head Alley* to Mr. *Allen*'s ſome Years ago, to prevent the groſſeſt Impoſitions (the Truth of which will be atteſted upon Oath if requir'd both by Mr. *Allen* and Mrs. *Gibs*).

And are now ſold only at Mr. *Allen*'s Toy-Shop, at the Blue-coat-Boy, the ſecond Houſe above Exchange-Alley in Cornhill, againſt the Royal-Exchange, and at Mrs. *Gibs*'s, Milliner, at the Blue Ball next *Hercules-Pillars-Alley*, by the Temple in Fleetſtreet. Price 1 s. each.

They have near theſe Thirty Years been uſed, and obtained by both Sexes of the beſt of Quality, and many Chandlers of Country, and others, for making the Skin ſo delicately ſoft and ſmooth, as not to be paralel'd by any Wath, &c. of any Kind or Form, or any Wax-Ball, notwithſtanding what is ſaid to the contrary by Pretenders; for theſe Balls are indeed real Benefactors to the Skin, by taking off all Deformities, as Tetters, Ring-Worms, Morphew, Sun-burn, Smuts, Pimples, Pits, or Redneſs of the Small-Pox, and keeping it of a laſting and extreme White-neſs. They ſoon clear red or rough Hands, are admirable in Shaving the Head; they not only give a moſt exquiſite Sharpneſs to the Razor, but ſo comforts the Brain and Nerves as to prevent catching Cold: They are of a pleaſant and pleaſing Scent, without the leaſt Grain of Mercury, and may be eaten, for their Safety

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